



MATENDA A KAFOTA WA NTHOCHI (bacterial Wilt)



Matenda a kafota

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Kafota wa nthochi amayambitsidwa ndi kachilombo kosaoneka ndimaso kotchedwa bakiteliya (bacteria). Kachilomboka kamaononga nthochi potseka njira za madzi ndi michere zimene zimapangitsa kuti masamba a nthochi achite chikasu komanso afote ndipo izi zimachepetsa zokolola.

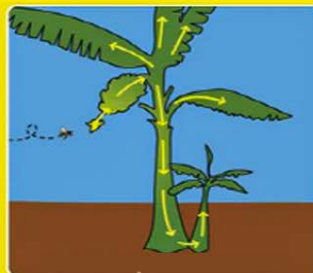
KUFALA KWA KAFOTA

Kufala kwa Kafota

1. Tizilombo tingathe kufalitsa Kafota



Tizilombo monga njuchi timathandiza kufalitsa matenda a kafota



2. Zipangizo zingathe kufalitsa Kafota



Zipangizo monga mipeni, makasu zomwe zagwilitsidwa ntchito pa ntchochi yamatenda a kafota



3. Kubzala nthochi yamatenda kale



Kubzala nthochi yomwe yagwidwa kale ndi matenda a kafota



ZIZINDIKIRO ZA NANKAFUMBWE WA NTHOCHI



Nthochi zimapanga chikasu kuyambira masamba a m'mwamba ndipo amauma ngakhale m'nyengo ya mvula.



Mukadula thunthu, m'kati m'maoneka bulauni (brown) komanso mumatuluka fungo loipa.



Zipatso zimayamba kuwola zisanakhwime, nthawi zina zipatso zimatha kupsa bwinobwino koma mkati mwake muli molimba angakhale mutaiphika.

Thunthu la nthochi yamatenda likaviikidwa m'madzi, timadzi totsika kuchokera ku thunthu yoviikidwa timaoneka ngati mkaka

Kuthana ndi kafota

Kuthana ndi kafota

- Gwiritsani ntchito masakazi opanda matenda
- Bzalani masakazi (ana a nthochi/mphukira) a nthochi zopilira ku kafota



- Dulani duwa pa mkoko wa nthochi



- Pewani kugwilitsa ntchito zipangizo zimene zagwira ntchito pa nthochi ya matendawa pokhapokha mutazipopera mankhwala kapena kuziwaula ndi moto (sterilization)



- Zulani ndi kuwotcha nthochi zomwe zagwidwa ndi matenda



- Bzalani nthochi zanu pamalo pamene palibe mbiri ya matenda a kafota, siyani munda wanu kwa pakati pa miyezi 6 ndi zaka 2 musanabzalenso nthochi



Funsani alangizi azaulimi ngati mukufuna kudziwa zambiri

Malawi

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